

# PDE Software has changed from the 1990s to 2005

- Fewer scientists program
- If they program, they often prefer Matlab
- The problems get more complex:  
multi-physics/domain/scale/institutional/code
- More high-quality/mature software libraries exist  
– no need to reinvent the wheel
- Legacy codes are here to stay – could we integrate them in new systems as black boxes?
- Scientists want the numerics in problem solving environments

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# Current views on PDE Software at Simula

- Software tools must be *programmable* at all levels
- Users can program with a Matlab-like syntax (Python)
- Problem solving environment = set of Python modules
- "Standard operations" are performed by "standard libraries": LAPACK, PETSc, Trilinos, ML, Hypre, Vtk, ...
- Solve PDE systems by connecting individual PDE solvers
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# Example on connecting single-PDE components

## Build turbulent flow solvers from PDE components

- Basic idea: solve PDE systems by operator splitting
- Can also split an implicit formulation by block preconditioning
- Navier-Stokes solver: Stokes solver, advection solver
- $k-\epsilon$  model: N-S solver, convection-diffusion-reaction solvers
- The same idea is applies to RANS/URANS, LES, DNS, elliptic relaxation models (and PDE systems in general)

## Goal

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- **FAMMS: automatic PDE code verification**
- Swiginac: symbolic math in Python
- PYSE: finite difference stencils in Python
- Symbolic "FIAT" (finite element basis functions)
- SciPy extensions for sparse matrices
- Anyplot: generic Matlab-like interface to curve plotting
- Plans for Anyviz (for scalar and vector fields over grids)
- How to write efficient PDE solvers in Python?  
(PETSc, ML, FEniCS, Diffpack)
- Parallelizing legacy codes via Python
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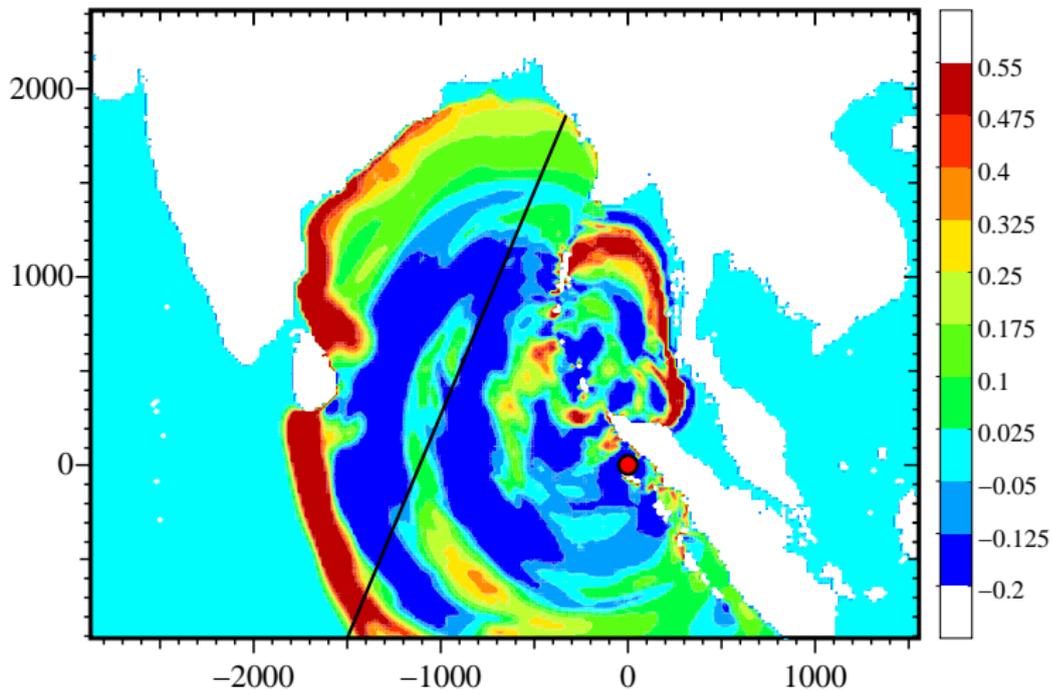
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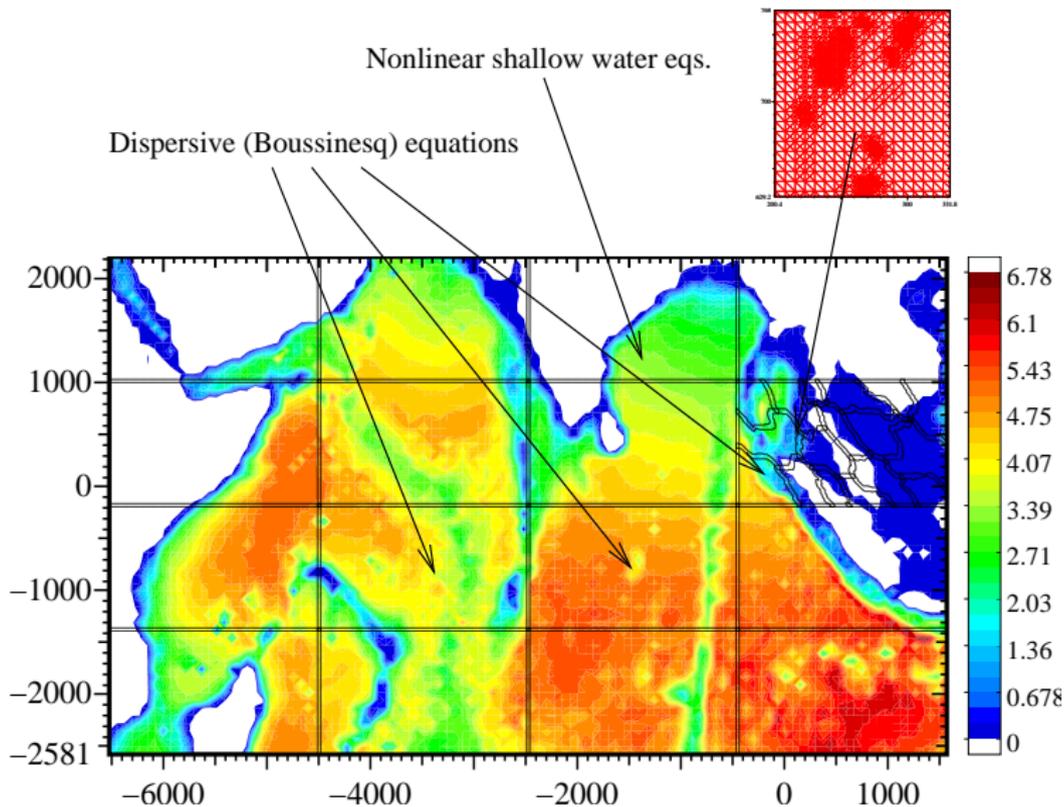
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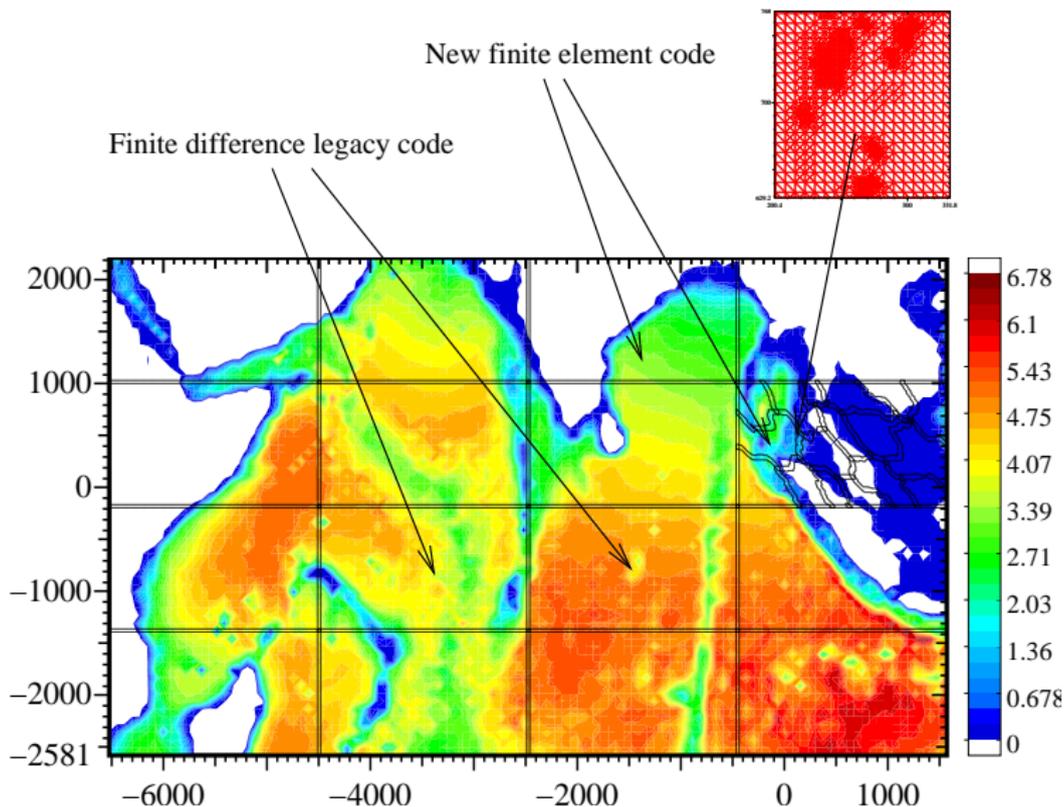
# Example: tsunami simulation (the Dec 26, 2004 event)



# Multi-physics/domain/code via domain decomposition



# Multi-physics/domain/code via domain decomposition



- We see FEniCS as a good place to publish software
- The FEniCS modules (FIAT, FFC, Sieve, ...) looks very promising
- We are interested in the flow software and methods
- We have experience with writing generic PDE software (code, documentation, users, industry)
- We work on challenging applications
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